



Министерство здравоохранения Российской Федерации

федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение  
высшего образования

«Рязанский государственный медицинский университет  
имени академика И.П. Павлова»

Министерства здравоохранения Российской Федерации  
ФГБОУ ВО РязГМУ Минздрава России

Утверждено решением ученого совета  
Протокол №10 от 21.05.2024 г.

Комплект оценочных материалов по дисциплине	«Иностранный язык в профессиональной коммуникации врача-стоматолога»
Образовательная программа	Основная профессиональная образовательная программа высшего образования - программа специалитета по специальности 31.05.03 Стоматология
Квалификация	Врач-стоматолог
Форма обучения	очная

Разработчик (и): кафедра иностранных языков с курсом русского языка

ИОФ	Ученая степень, ученое звание	Место работы (организация)	Должность
Л.Ф. Ельцова	кандидат филологических наук, доцент	ФГБОУ ВО РязГМУ Минздрава России	Заведующий кафедрой
С.Б.Марченко	-	ФГБОУ ВО РязГМУ Минздрава России	старший преподаватель

Рецензент (ы):

ИОФ	Ученая степень, ученое звание	Место работы (организация)	Должность
Ю.И. Костюшина	кандидат педагогических наук, доцент	ФГБОУ ВО РязГМУ Минздрава России	Доцент кафедры иностраных языков с курсом русского языка

Одобрено учебно-методической комиссией по специальности Стоматология  
Протокол № 5 от 04.04. 2024 г.

Одобрено учебно-методическим советом.  
Протокол № 7 от 25.04. 2024г.

## 1. Паспорт комплекта оценочных материалов

1.1. Комплект оценочных материалов (далее – КОМ) предназначен для оценки планируемых результатов освоения рабочей программы дисциплины «Иностранный язык в профессиональной коммуникации врача-стоматолога».

1.2. КОМ включает задания для проведения текущего контроля и промежуточной аттестации.

Общее количество заданий и распределение заданий по типам и компетенциям:

<b>Код и наименование компетенции</b>	<b>Количество заданий закрытого типа</b>	<b>Количество заданий открытого типа</b>
<b>УК – 4</b> - Способность применять современные коммуникативные технологии, в том числе на иностранном(ых) языке(ах), для академического и профессионального взаимодействия <b>УК – 5</b> - Способность анализировать и учитывать разнообразие культур в процессе межкультурного взаимодействия	<b>45</b>	<b>35</b>
<b>Итого</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>35</b>

2. Задания всех типов, позволяющие осуществлять оценку всех компетенций, установленных рабочей программой дисциплины (модуля) \_\_  
Иностранный язык в профессиональной коммуникации врача-стоматолога \_\_\_\_\_

Код и наименование компетенции	№ п/п	Задание с инструкцией								
<p><b>УК-4</b> Способность применять современные коммуникативные технологии, в том числе на иностранном(ых) языке(ах), для академического и профессионального взаимодействия</p> <p><b>УК-5</b> Способность анализировать и учитывать разнообразие культур в процессе межкультурного взаимодействия</p>		<b>Задания закрытого типа</b>								
	1.	<p><b>Прочитайте текст и установите последовательность предложений в тексте.</b> <b>Текст задания:</b> A) Fauchard introduced dental fillings as treatment for dental cavities. B) His book is known to be the first complete scientific description of dentistry. C) Pierre Fauchard was a significant French physician. D) He is widely known for his book “The Surgeon Dentist”.</p> <p><b>Запишите соответствующую последовательность цифр слева направо:</b></p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>A</td> <td>B</td> <td>C</td> <td>D</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	A	B	C	D				
	A	B	C	D						
2.	<p><b>Прочитайте текст и установите последовательность предложений в тексте.</b> <b>Текст задания:</b> A) We know that dental treatment can cause discomfort, and some patients think we are the source of this discomfort! B) A dentist must be able to get on with different kinds of people. C) They can make unreasonable demands, but we must be quiet, understanding and friendly. D) Our patients are often nervous, frightened and sometimes even aggressive.</p> <p><b>Запишите соответствующую последовательность цифр слева направо:</b></p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>A</td> <td>B</td> <td>C</td> <td>D</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	A	B	C	D					
A	B	C	D							
3.	<p><b>Прочитайте текст и установите последовательность предложений в тексте.</b> <b>Текст задания:</b> A) To remove larger deposits hygienists commonly use ultrasound instruments. B) These deposits build up in the mouth over time. C) Most people refer to dental hygienists to have a dental cleaning during which plaque and tartar are removed from the teeth. D) Small tartar deposits are scraped away from the tooth surface using fine tools.</p> <p><b>Запишите соответствующую последовательность цифр слева направо:</b></p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>A</td> <td>B</td> <td>C</td> <td>D</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	A	B	C	D					
A	B	C	D							
4.	<p><b>Прочитайте текст и установите последовательность предложений в тексте.</b> <b>Текст задания:</b> A) Dental technicians may also be employed by individual dentists or large laboratories. B) Dental laboratory technicians receive their</p>									

education in specialized technical schools. C) A dental technician can produce fixed cast prostheses and removable cast prostheses. D) A lot of dental laboratory technicians maintain their own laboratories and can provide services for many dentists.

**Запишите соответствующую последовательность цифр слева направо:**

A	B	C	D

5.

**Прочитайте текст и установите последовательность предложений в тексте.**

**Текст задания:**

A) Microorganisms can be killed by steam, chemical agents and ultra-violet light radiation. B) Hygiene is very important in the work of a dentist, that's why all the instruments are carefully cleaned or disinfected. C) It is usually done in autoclaves. D) Dental instruments must be sterile i.e. free of all living microorganisms and their spores.

**Запишите соответствующую последовательность цифр слева направо:**

A	B	C	D

6.

**Прочитайте текст и установите последовательность.**

**Текст задания:**

A) Fillings are inserted into the teeth to replace the part destroyed by caries. B) If the pulp is exposed or dead, root canal therapy is usually necessary before the filling is done. C) A filling is a way to restore a tooth damaged by decay back to its normal function and shape. D) Conservative treatment of dental caries, when the pulp is vital and unexposed, is by an ordinary filling.

**Запишите соответствующую последовательность цифр слева направо:**

A	B	C	D

7.

**Прочитайте текст и установите последовательность предложений в тексте.**

**Текст задания:**

A) That is because dentine is softer than enamel. B) At first the dentist will use a high speed drill to remove the decay and unsupported enamel of the tooth. C) As soon as all the decay is removed, the dentist will shape the space to prepare it for the filling. D) Once the drill reaches the dentine, or the second layer of the tooth, the dentist may use a lower speed drill.

**Запишите соответствующую последовательность цифр слева направо:**

A	B	C	D

8.

**Прочитайте текст и установите последовательность предложений в тексте.**

**Текст задания:**

A) Then a dentist removes caries from the enamel-dentine junction. B) Caries removal should start in the area of cavitation. C) At the final stage caries is removed from dentine over the pulp. D) Preparation can be done with a round steel bur in a low speed handpiece.

**Запишите соответствующую последовательность цифр слева направо:**

			A	B	C	D																					
9.	<p><b>Прочитайте текст и установите последовательность предложений в тексте.</b>  <b>Текст задания:</b>  A) Pulpitis always leads to the death of the pulp. B) Everyone considers them to be very unpleasant procedures. C) Endodontics is the term used for all forms of root canal therapy. D) It includes root filling, pulpotomy, pulp capping and apicectomy.</p> <p><b>Запишите соответствующую последовательность цифр слева направо:</b></p>																										
			A	B	C	D																					
10.	<p><b>Прочитайте текст и установите последовательность предложений в тексте.</b>  <b>Текст задания:</b>  A) Dry socket may follow the removal of lower wisdom teeth. B) The open wound takes about a week to heal. C) Bleeding is common after extractions, but usually decreases in an hour. D) Minor complications include infection, swelling and bruising.</p> <p><b>Запишите соответствующую последовательность цифр слева направо:</b></p>																										
			A	B	C	D																					
11.	<p><b>Прочитайте характеристики данных понятий и установите соответствие с определяемыми терминами.</b>  <b>Текст задания:</b>  <b>К каждой позиции, данной в левом столбце, подберите соответствующую позицию из правого столбца:</b></p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>Понятие</th> <th></th> <th>Определение или характеристика</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td><b>A</b></td> <td>Dentist</td> <td><b>1</b></td> <td>Delivers lectures on dental health, removes plaque from tooth crowns</td> </tr> <tr> <td><b>B</b></td> <td>Hygienist</td> <td><b>2</b></td> <td>Produces all kinds of prostheses: crowns, bridges, inlays, veneers</td> </tr> <tr> <td><b>C</b></td> <td>Dental technician</td> <td><b>3</b></td> <td>Sterilizes dental instruments, passes instruments to a dentist</td> </tr> <tr> <td><b>D</b></td> <td>Dental nurse</td> <td><b>4</b></td> <td>Provides treatment of all dental diseases</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p><b>Запишите выбранные цифры под соответствующими буквами:</b></p>								Понятие		Определение или характеристика	<b>A</b>	Dentist	<b>1</b>	Delivers lectures on dental health, removes plaque from tooth crowns	<b>B</b>	Hygienist	<b>2</b>	Produces all kinds of prostheses: crowns, bridges, inlays, veneers	<b>C</b>	Dental technician	<b>3</b>	Sterilizes dental instruments, passes instruments to a dentist	<b>D</b>	Dental nurse	<b>4</b>	Provides treatment of all dental diseases
	Понятие		Определение или характеристика																								
<b>A</b>	Dentist	<b>1</b>	Delivers lectures on dental health, removes plaque from tooth crowns																								
<b>B</b>	Hygienist	<b>2</b>	Produces all kinds of prostheses: crowns, bridges, inlays, veneers																								
<b>C</b>	Dental technician	<b>3</b>	Sterilizes dental instruments, passes instruments to a dentist																								
<b>D</b>	Dental nurse	<b>4</b>	Provides treatment of all dental diseases																								
			A	B	C	D																					
12.	<p><b>Прочитайте характеристики данных понятий и установите соответствие с определяемыми терминами.</b>  <b>Текст задания:</b>  <b>К каждой позиции, данной в левом столбце, подберите соответствующую позицию из правого столбца:</b></p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>Понятие</th> <th></th> <th>Определение или характеристика</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td><b>A</b></td> <td>Endodontics</td> <td><b>1</b></td> <td>The branch of dentistry concerned with</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>								Понятие		Определение или характеристика	<b>A</b>	Endodontics	<b>1</b>	The branch of dentistry concerned with												
	Понятие		Определение или характеристика																								
<b>A</b>	Endodontics	<b>1</b>	The branch of dentistry concerned with																								
			A	B	C	D																					

			the study of dental diseases where surgical methods are used.
<b>B</b>	Oral surgery	<b>2</b>	The branch of dentistry concerned with the correction of teeth irregularities
<b>C</b>	Prosthetics	<b>3</b>	Root canal therapy, which includes root filling, pulpotomy, pulp capping, apicoectomy.
<b>D</b>	Orthodontics	<b>4</b>	The branch of dentistry concerned with the replacement of missing teeth by dentures.

*Запишите выбранные цифры под соответствующими буквами:*

A	B	C	D

13.

*Прочитайте характеристики данных понятий и установите соответствие с определяемыми терминами.*

*Текст задания:*

*К каждой позиции, данной в левом столбце, подберите соответствующую позицию из правого столбца:*

	Понятие		Определение или характеристика
<b>A</b>	Malocclusion	<b>1</b>	A condition when the upper teeth fit inside the lower teeth
<b>B</b>	Crossbite	<b>2</b>	A condition in which the upper teeth extend abnormally far over the lower teeth
<b>C</b>	Overbite	<b>3</b>	A condition in which there is a gap or opening in the front of the mouth between the upper and lower teeth
<b>D</b>	Open bite	<b>4</b>	A condition when the teeth are not aligned the way they should be

*Запишите выбранные цифры под соответствующими буквами:*

A	B	C	D

14.

*Прочитайте характеристики данных понятий и установите соответствие с определяемыми терминами.*

*Текст задания:*

*К каждой позиции, данной в левом столбце, подберите соответствующую позицию из правого столбца:*

	Понятие		Определение или характеристика
<b>A</b>	Xerostomia	<b>1</b>	A disease caused by insufficient insulin
<b>B</b>	Diabetes	<b>2</b>	Suffering from dry mouth

	mellitus		
<b>C</b>	Geriodontics	<b>3</b>	A condition without teeth
<b>D</b>	Edentulous	<b>4</b>	Dentistry for elderly patients

*Запишите выбранные цифры под соответствующими буквами:*

A	B	C	D

15. *Прочитайте характеристики данных понятий и установите соответствие с определяемыми терминами.*

*Текст задания:*

*К каждой позиции, данной в левом столбце, подберите соответствующую позицию из правого столбца:*

	Понятие		Определение или характеристика
<b>A</b>	Bonding	<b>1</b>	Correcting functional problems with the bite and bone structure
<b>B</b>	Teeth whitening	<b>2</b>	Reshaping the gums around the teeth to promote a fresh, healthy smile
<b>C</b>	Gingivoplasty	<b>3</b>	Removing ugly stains from smoking, food, coffee and wine
<b>D</b>	Full mouth reconstruction	<b>4</b>	Repairing chipped, broken or discolored teeth using the bonding procedure

*Запишите выбранные цифры под соответствующими буквами:*

A	B	C	D

16. *Прочитайте характеристики данных понятий и установите соответствие с определяемыми терминами.*

*Текст задания:*

*К каждой позиции, данной в левом столбце, подберите соответствующую позицию из правого столбца:*

	Понятие		Определение или характеристика
<b>A</b>	Mirror	<b>1</b>	A tool fitted with a needle to push liquid into the body
<b>B</b>	Syringe	<b>2</b>	A tool that helps dentists see inside the mouth
<b>C</b>	Handpiece	<b>3</b>	A tool for extracting teeth
<b>D</b>	Forceps	<b>4</b>	A tool for making holes in teeth

*Запишите выбранные цифры под соответствующими буквами:*

A	B	C	D

17. *Прочитайте характеристики данных понятий и установите соответствие с определяемыми терминами.*



**Текст задания:**  
**К каждой позиции, данной в левом столбце, подберите соответствующую позицию из правого столбца:**

	Понятие		Определение или характеристика
<b>A</b>	Pulp chamber	<b>1</b>	A type of white rubber
<b>B</b>	Antibiotics	<b>2</b>	A rubber device that stops the flow of fluids
<b>C</b>	Dental dam	<b>3</b>	The central part of the tooth containing nerves and connective tissue
<b>D</b>	Gutta-percha	<b>4</b>	Drugs that kill bacteria

**Запишите выбранные цифры под соответствующими буквами:**

A	B	C	D

18.

**Прочитайте характеристики данных понятий и установите соответствие с определяемыми терминами.**

**Текст задания:**  
**К каждой позиции, данной в левом столбце, подберите соответствующую позицию из правого столбца:**

	Понятие		Определение или характеристика
<b>A</b>	Blood vessel	<b>1</b>	A set of narrow spaces inside the root of the tooth
<b>B</b>	Periodontal ligament	<b>2</b>	One of the hard parts which form a frame inside the body
<b>C</b>	Bone	<b>3</b>	Connective tissue that anchors the tooth to the jawbone
<b>D</b>	Root canal	<b>4</b>	A tube that moves blood around the body

**Запишите выбранные цифры под соответствующими буквами:**

A	B	C	D

19.

**Прочитайте характеристики данных понятий и установите соответствие с определяемыми терминами.**

**Текст задания:**  
**К каждой позиции, данной в левом столбце, подберите соответствующую позицию из правого столбца:**

	Понятие		Определение или характеристика
<b>A</b>	Goggles	<b>1</b>	A partial covering for the face that is worn to catch bacteria
<b>B</b>	Face shield	<b>2</b>	Protective glasses used to protect the dentist from debris
<b>C</b>	Saliva	<b>3</b>	A device used to protect the dentist's face

<b>D</b>	Surgical mask	<b>4</b>	Watery liquid in the mouth
----------	---------------	----------	----------------------------

*Запишите выбранные цифры под соответствующими буквами:*

A	B	C	D

20.

*Прочитайте характеристики данных понятий и установите соответствие с определяемыми терминами.*

*Текст задания:*

*К каждой позиции, данной в левом столбце, подберите соответствующую позицию из правого столбца:*

	Понятие		Определение или характеристика
<b>A</b>	Decay	<b>1</b>	The way in which the upper and lower teeth come together when the mouth is closed
<b>B</b>	Occlusion	<b>2</b>	A serious illness in which a group of cells grow in an uncontrolled manner
<b>C</b>	Diagnose	<b>3</b>	The slow destruction of something due to natural chemical changes
<b>D</b>	Cancer	<b>4</b>	To do an examination or to perform tests to learn what health problems a person has

*Запишите выбранные цифры под соответствующими буквами:*

A	B	C	D







**Установите соответствия между английскими словосочетаниями и их русскими эквивалентами.**

**Текст задания:**

**К каждой позиции, данной в левом столбце, подберите соответствующую позицию из правого столбца:**

	Словосочетание		Эквивалент
A	water fluoridation	1	ямочка, углубление
B	dental sealant	2	фиссура зуба, щель
C	pit	3	подростки
D	fissure	4	нелеченный зубной кариес
E	adolescent	5	профилактическое стоматологическое обслуживание
F	preventive dental service	6	зубной герметик
G	untreated tooth decay	7	фторирование воды

24.

**Запишите выбранные цифры под соответствующими буквами:**

A	B	C	D	E	F	G

**Установите соответствия между английскими словосочетаниями и их русскими эквивалентами.**

**Текст задания:**

**К каждой позиции, данной в левом столбце, подберите соответствующую позицию из правого столбца:**

	Словосочетание		Эквивалент
A	enamel	1	прикус
B	palate	2	наконечник
C	canine	3	воспаление
D	dental surgery	4	клык
E	bite	5	стоматологический кабинет
F	inflammation	6	небо
G	handpiece	7	эмаль

25.

**Запишите выбранные цифры под соответствующими буквами:**

A	B	C	D	E	F	G

**Прочитайте текст и выберите правильный ответ из предложенных на вопрос после текста.**

**Текст задания:**

Dry mouth or xerostomia (“xero” – dry; “stomia” – mouth), affects millions of people in the U.S. It is caused by an insufficient flow of saliva, the liquid secreted by the salivary glands, which are located inside the cheeks by the top back molars and in the floor of the mouth. When functioning normally, salivary glands secrete two to four pints of saliva per day.

26.

**Вопрос: What is dry mouth caused by?**

- A. Dry mouth is caused by bacterial infection.
- B. Dry mouth is caused by drinking too little water.
- C. Dry mouth is caused by insufficient flow of saliva.
- D. Dry mouth is caused by eating some vegetables.

**Запишите выбранный ответ – букву:**

A	B	C	D
---	---	---	---

27.

**Прочитайте текст и выберите правильный ответ из предложенных на вопрос после текста.**

**Текст задания:**

The future of dentistry is bright. More and more women are entering dentistry. About half the dentists in Europe are women. The dentist of tomorrow will be a scientist and a leader in order to meet the new treatment needs of society. Dentistry offers rewarding careers with personal and professional satisfaction.

**Вопрос:** *Why is the future of dentistry bright?*

- A. ...because more and more women become dentists.
- B. ...because it can give personal and professional satisfaction.
- C. ...because the society needs new kinds of treatment.
- D. ... because it will fulfil the needs of society.

**Запишите выбранный ответ – букву:**

A	B	C	D
---	---	---	---

28.

**Прочитайте текст и выберите правильный ответ из предложенных на вопрос после текста.**

**Текст задания:**

Fear of visiting a dentist still remains very common among people, even in adults. There are a few tips to make your visit to a dental office worry-free. Before your visit to a dentist try to think about pleasant things, breathe deeply and relax. If you are afraid of dentists let them know, so they will help you to deal with your anxiety by explaining the whole procedure. If you know and understand what is going to happen, you will have less reason to worry.

**Вопрос:** *What is recommended to do if you are afraid of dentists?*

- A. ... think of how to escape the visit.
- B. ... drink coffee or tea.
- C. ... invite your friend to stay with you during the whole visit.
- D. ... think about pleasant things and relax.

**Запишите выбранный ответ – букву:**

A	B	C	D
---	---	---	---

29.

**Прочитайте текст и выберите правильный ответ из предложенных на вопрос после текста.**

**Текст задания:**

Almost all restorations of teeth are occasioned by tooth decay or dental trauma, both of which result in loss of healthy tooth structure. As the decay progresses, more and more of the healthy tooth is lost. The tooth as a whole becomes weaker, necessitating additional restorative (filling) material to replace it to keep it functional. The dentist must decide what can be done to restore the tooth in order to make it stronger and healthier.

**Вопрос:** *What are the possible reasons for needing a crown?*

- A. Swelling and bleeding gums
- B. Overcrowded teeth



- C. Tooth decay or dental trauma
- D. Insufficient amount of saliva

**Запишите выбранный ответ – букву:**

A	B	C	D
---	---	---	---

**Прочитайте текст и выберите правильный ответ из предложенных на вопрос после текста.**

**Текст задания:**

Preventive dentistry includes instruction in oral hygiene; regular inspection; and any necessary treatment for prevention and removal of stagnation areas. Instruction in oral hygiene is best given at the chair-side. Patients are told how dental disease arises and how it can be prevented. This includes an explanation of the important role of plaque and the effects it produces.

30. **Вопрос:** *What is the best place to give instruction in oral hygiene?*

- A. At the reception office
- B. In the dental office during the appointment
- C. In the waiting room
- D. In the X-ray room

**Запишите выбранный ответ – букву:**

A	B	C	D
---	---	---	---

**Прочитайте текст и выберите несколько правильных ответов из предложенных на вопрос после текста.**

**Текст задания:**

Historically, dental extractions had been used to treat a variety of illnesses. During the Middle Ages and throughout the 19th century, dentistry was not a profession in itself, and often dental procedures were performed by barbers or general physicians. Barbers usually limited their practice to extracting teeth which alleviated pain and associated chronic tooth infection.

31. **Вопрос:** *Who often performed dental procedures in the Middle Ages?*

- A. Handworkers
- B. General practitioners
- C. Monks
- D. Barbers

**Запишите выбранный ответ – букву:**

A	B	C	D
---	---	---	---

**Прочитайте текст и выберите несколько правильных ответов из предложенных на вопрос после текста.**

**Текст задания:**

Dental hygienists are dental professionals trained in the proper cleaning and care of teeth. They are considered to be the first line of defense in the battle against cavities and tooth decay. Dental hygienists do not just clean patients' teeth but perform a lot

32.

of other tasks. They apply preventative oral care and look for signs of oral diseases, they also inform patients on how to keep their teeth healthy and preserve good smiles.

**Вопрос:** *What are the duties of a dental hygienist?*

- A. ... delivers lectures on oral health
- B. ... loads instruments into autoclaves
- C. ... performs professional dental cleaning
- D. ... passes instruments to a dentist

**Запишите выбранный ответ – букву:**

A	B	C	D
---	---	---	---

**Прочитайте текст и выберите правильный ответ (ы) из предложенных на вопрос после текста.**

**Текст задания:**

The basic object of endodontic treatment is to remove the inflamed or dead pulp and replace it with a root filling. The dentist will fit a dental dam to keep the area free of saliva. He will then make an opening through the tooth to access the pulp chamber, and remove the diseased pulp. Then he will irrigate the pulp chamber and root canals to disinfect them. Then he will seal the area with gutta-percha, and fill it as normal.

33.

**Вопрос:** *What is the main object of endodontic treatment?*

- A. ... to pull out the decayed tooth
- B. ... to irrigate the pulp chamber
- C. ... to remove the inflamed or dead pulp
- D. ... to make an opening through the tooth

**Запишите выбранный ответ – букву:**

A	B	C	D
---	---	---	---

**Прочитайте текст и выберите правильный ответ (ы) из предложенных на вопрос после текста.**

**Текст задания:**

Bleeding is common after extractions, but usually decreases after an hour. The open wound takes about a week to heal. Minor complications include infection, swelling and bruising. Dry socket may follow the removal of lower wisdom teeth. This occurs as a result of poor blood supply to the area.

34.

**Вопрос:** *What may happen after the extraction of some wisdom teeth?*

- A. dry socket
- B. dry chamber
- C. dry pulp
- D. dry mouth

**Запишите выбранный ответ – букву:**

	A	B	C	D
35.	<p><b>Прочитайте текст и выберите правильный ответ (ы) из предложенных на вопрос после текста.</b>  <b>Текст задания:</b>            Some children repeatedly suck on a finger, thumb, pacifier or other objects over long periods of time. In these children, the upper front teeth may tip toward the lip or not come into position properly and the upper jaw may not develop correctly.</p> <p><b>Вопрос:</b> <i>What complications may thumb sucking cause?</i></p> <p>A. Malnutrition            B. Malocclusion            C. Malformation            D. Mal-adjustment</p> <p><b>Запишите выбранный ответ – букву:</b></p>			
36.	<p><b>Прочитайте текст и выберите правильный ответ (ы) из предложенных на вопрос после текста.</b>  <b>Текст задания:</b>            Studies have found evidence to support a clear association between diabetes and periodontal disease. One common factor they share is inflammation. This is normally a protective reaction but in this case it is not; on the contrary, it can make both conditions worse. For example, poorly controlled diabetic patients appear more susceptible to infectious diseases, including periodontal disease.</p> <p><b>Вопрос:</b> <i>What are diabetic patients more susceptible to?</i></p> <p>A. Endocarditis            B. Periodontitis            C. Pulpitis            D. Tooth fractures</p> <p><b>Запишите выбранный ответ – букву:</b></p>			
37.	<p><b>Прочитайте текст и выберите правильный ответ (ы) из предложенных на вопрос после текста.</b>  <b>Текст задания:</b>            The benefits of sugar-free gum have been widely researched, with at least one review of 19 studies showing a reduction in tooth decay. The European commission allowed xylitol to be marketed as a "tooth-friendly" ingredient. So, how is sugar-free gum good for your teeth? Chewing gum increases the flow of saliva into the mouth. This neutralizes and dilutes the acid that swills around after the breakdown of food by bacteria that normally live around your teeth and gums.</p> <p><b>Вопрос:</b> <i>What are the benefits of sugar-free gum?</i></p>			

- A. ... it produces acids in the mouth
- B. ... it reduces the flow of saliva
- C. ... it reduces concentration
- D. ... it reduces the incidence of tooth decay

**Запишите выбранный ответ – букву:**

A	B	C	D
---	---	---	---

**Прочитайте текст и выберите несколько правильных ответов из предложенных на вопрос после текста.**

**Текст задания:**

During pregnancy a mother should continue to observe the following rules in order to keep her oral health: brush her teeth twice a day, restrict the consumption of sweets and do regular dental examination and treatment if necessary. The developing fetus needs calcium and phosphorus for the teeth, which begin to form at about the sixth week of prenatal life. These substances as well as other nutrients are supplied to the fetus from the mother's body.

38. **Вопрос:** *What substances are very important for the developing fetus?*

- A. Calcium
- B. Magnesium
- C. Phosphorus
- D. Fluoride

**Запишите выбранный ответ – букву:**

A	B	C	D
---	---	---	---

**Прочитайте текст и выберите правильный ответ (ы) из предложенных на вопрос после текста.**

**Текст задания:**

When a baby is born we usually think of him as being without teeth. Deep in his jaw bones, however, twenty deciduous (primary) teeth begin to form early in prenatal life. At birth the crowns of the deciduous teeth are almost completely formed. Shortly after birth the enamel of the first permanent molars begin to form.

39. **Вопрос:** *When do deciduous teeth begin to form?*

- A. Shortly after birth
- B. At the age of 6 months
- C. In prenatal life
- D. At the age of 6 years

**Запишите выбранный ответ – букву:**

A	B	C	D
---	---	---	---

**Прочитайте текст и выберите правильный ответ (ы) из предложенных на вопрос после текста.**

**Текст задания:**

When a patient comes to a dental clinic for the first time, the dentist asks him some questions about his dental history and his health in general. He examines his teeth and surrounding tissues. It is very important because gum diseases are the most common

40.

cause of tooth loss. Plaque contains millions of bacteria. They irritate the gums causing bleeding. If we ignore these warning signs, teeth can become loose.

**Вопрос:** *What is the most common cause of tooth loss?*

- A. Bad instruments
- B. Gum diseases
- C. Accidents
- D. Balanced diet

**Запишите выбранный ответ – букву:**

A	B	C	D
---	---	---	---

**Прочитайте текст и выберите правильный ответ (ы) из предложенных на вопрос после текста.**

**Текст задания:**

When a person has a toothache, it is sometimes accompanied with fever. It is a body temperature that is higher than normal. Fever is almost always a sign that a person has harmful germs growing somewhere inside him. Moderate fevers have their benefits. As high temperature inhibits the growth of harmful germs, many doctors believe that fever is one of the ways a body fights against infections and diseases.

41. **Вопрос:** *What is the positive effect of moderate fever?*

- A. It gives pleasant sensations
- B. It inhibits appetite
- C. It reduces toothache
- D. It inhibits the growth of harmful bacteria

**Запишите выбранный ответ – букву:**

A	B	C	D
---	---	---	---

**Прочитайте текст и выберите правильный ответ (ы) из предложенных на вопрос после текста.**

**Текст задания:**

The trend toward specialization among dentists has become increasingly apparent in recent years. Some of the specialty fields include oral surgery, which embraces procedures from tooth extraction to major surgery on the mouth and jaws and prosthodontics or prosthetic dentistry which implies making of artificial replacements for facial areas removed by surgery.

42. **Вопрос:** *What is this text about?*

- A. Medical education
- B. Fields in dentistry
- C. Specialization among dentists
- D. Surgical procedures

**Запишите выбранный ответ – букву:**

A	B	C	D
---	---	---	---

43. **Прочитайте текст и выберите правильный ответ (ы) из предложенных на вопрос после текста.**

**Текст задания:**

It is commonly assumed that tooth decay can be reduced by regular toothbrushing which removes dental plaque. However, there is little evidence to show that this is the case. It is probable that most decay occurs on areas of the tooth surface not accessible to a toothbrush. Although toothbrushing in itself has little effect on dental decay, fluoride toothpastes have a limited but real effect. The value of a toothbrush in the fight against dental decay is as an agent for applying fluoride toothpaste to the surfaces of the teeth.

**Вопрос:** *What has a limited but real effect on reducing dental caries?*

- A. Soft toothbrushes
- B. Fluoride toothpaste
- C. Consumption of sweets
- D. Drinking water

**Запишите выбранный ответ – букву:**

A	B	C	D
---	---	---	---

**Прочитайте текст и выберите правильный ответ (ы) из предложенных на вопрос после текста.**

**Текст задания:**

During infancy and during all the years that the teeth are developing in the child`s jaw, children should receive adequate amounts of proteins, minerals, fats and other nutrients, which are considered to be building materials for the teeth and the whole body. The cells that form the teeth and bones need calcium for hardness. Children need an adequate intake of calcium, which is necessary for calcification of enamel.

44. **Вопрос:** *What is the effect of taking adequate amount of calcium?*

- A. The smile becomes brighter
- B. The gums stop bleeding
- C. The teeth become cleaner
- D. The teeth and bones become harder

**Запишите выбранный ответ – букву:**

A	B	C	D
---	---	---	---

**Прочитайте текст и выберите правильный ответ (ы) из предложенных на вопрос после текста.**

**Текст задания:**

One of the strongest muscles in the body is the tongue, the organ that gives you the sense of taste. The tongue is also imperative for speech as well as for chewing food. It is covered with innumerable taste buds, clusters of cells that link to nerves connected to the brain. As a result, the tongue is able to distinguish four tastes: sweet, bitter, salty and sour.

45.

**Вопрос:** *What is the tongue covered with?*

- A. Small lumps
- B. Small grooves

- C. Taste buds  
D. Taste corpuscles

**Запишите выбранный ответ – букву:**

A	B	C	D
---	---	---	---

**Задания открытого типа**

- Прочитайте и переведите текст с английского языка на русский.**  
**Текст задания:**  
The history of oral structures began with the most ancient civilizations. Inscriptions on tombstones in about 3000 BC indicated that “tooth doctors” were already considered to be medical specialists in that period. This means that dentistry was established as a separate branch of medicine approximately 5000 years ago.
- Прочитайте и переведите текст с английского языка на русский.**  
**Текст задания:**  
In Egypt lost teeth were replaced with extracted ones from slaves and they were held by gold wire. Etruscans who lived in Italy during the seventh century BC, made the first real attempts to make dental prostheses (false teeth). They also made narrow bands of pure gold to put around loose teeth.
- Прочитайте и переведите текст с английского языка на русский.**  
**Текст задания:**  
Historically, dental extractions have been used to treat a variety of illnesses. During the Middle Ages and throughout the 19th century, dentistry was not a profession in itself, and often dental procedures were performed by barbers or general physicians. Barbers usually limited their practice to extracting teeth which alleviated pain and associated chronic tooth infection.
- Прочитайте и переведите текст с английского языка на русский.**  
**Текст задания:**  
Dentists treat patients at dental surgeries. A modern dental surgery is a large and light hall. One can see some universal equipment here to fulfill the needs of the dentist. First of all, there are units including engines with arm-chairs for patients. The patients can sit or lie in the arm-chair. There are also small chairs for dentists, they are movable and comfortable.
- Прочитайте и переведите текст с английского языка на русский.**  
**Текст задания:**  
Hygiene is very important in the work of a dentist, that’s why all the instruments are carefully cleaned and disinfected. Dental instruments must be sterile – free of all living microorganisms and their spores. Microorganisms can be killed by steam, chemical agents and ultra-violet light radiation. It is usually done in autoclaves.
- Прочитайте и переведите текст с английского языка на русский.**  
**Текст задания:**

	<p>As dentists use their hands, often doing precision work in tiny, hard to reach areas, you will need to have outstanding manual dexterity. Your fine motor skills are imperative to your success as a dentist. Working with your hands is an important part of your career.</p>
7.	<p><b>Прочитайте и переведите текст с английского языка на русский.</b>  <b>Текст задания:</b>          Not everyone is destined to be a dentist. It takes a special kind of person to pursue a career in dentistry and have the heart to care for patients. There is no question that a dentist must have an extensive level of education, master the art and sciences, and understand the multitude of procedures in order to be a good dentist.</p>
8.	<p><b>Прочитайте и переведите текст с английского языка на русский.</b>  <b>Текст задания:</b>          Over the years, many substances accumulate on the surface of the tooth called the enamel. These substances stain the tooth and give it different colors. The accumulation of these substances is unavoidable because they come from what we eat and drink. These substances reside in food, tea, coffee, cigarettes and many other things.</p>
9.	<p><b>Прочитайте и переведите текст с английского языка на русский.</b>  <b>Текст задания:</b>          It is very important to visit your dentist for regular examinations and professional cleaning of teeth. If there is some discoloration of your teeth your dentist will suggest that you have a teeth whitening procedure, which removes all the stains from the enamel. There are many methods to get a whiter smile: toothpaste method, gel method, a laser procedure.</p>
10.	<p><b>Прочитайте и переведите текст с английского языка на русский.</b>  <b>Текст задания:</b>          Fear is a painful emotion caused by danger. It is an important protective instinct. Although modern dentistry ensures almost painless treatment, fear is experienced by a lot of dental patients. What happens with a man when he is frightened? At any hint of danger, a substance called noradrenalin is released into the blood. As a result, you can feel quite sick and breathless.</p>
11.	<p><b>Прочитайте и переведите текст с английского языка на русский.</b>  <b>Текст задания:</b>          Preventive dentistry is a large component of dental public health service. It includes instruction in oral hygiene, regular inspection and any necessary treatment for prevention and removal of stagnation areas. Prevention is better than cure. Patients should be encouraged to have a regular inspection twice a year. These visits will detect incipient diseases which can be treated far more easily in its earlier stages than later.</p>
12.	<p><b>Прочитайте и переведите текст с английского языка на русский.</b>  <b>Текст задания:</b>          Studies have found evidence to support a clear association between diabetes and periodontal disease. One common factor they share is inflammation. This is normally a protective reaction but in this case it is not; on the contrary, it can make both conditions worse. For example, poorly controlled diabetic patients appear more susceptible to infectious diseases, including periodontal disease.</p>



13.	<p><b><i>Прочитайте и переведите текст с английского языка на русский.</i></b>  <b><i>Текст задания:</i></b>  When multiple implants are placed to support an entire set of replacement teeth, it's possible to use those teeth right away without causing failure of the implants. That's because the 4-6 implants used in each jaw are joined together as a single unit, which keeps them stable during the healing process.</p>
14.	<p><b><i>Прочитайте и переведите текст с английского языка на русский.</i></b>  <b><i>Текст задания:</i></b>  Oral health means much more than just the absence of tooth decay. What better gift can we give our kids than a lifetime of healthy smiles? To do that, we need to help them become accustomed to — and even enjoy — going to the dentist regularly. Studies have shown that good oral health may improve your child's school performance and psychosocial development.</p>
15.	<p><b><i>Прочитайте и переведите текст с английского языка на русский.</i></b>  <b><i>Текст задания:</i></b>  No whitening product or procedure is perfect. The degree to which your teeth whiten depends on a few things: how badly stained your teeth are before you begin to whiten them, how powerful the whitening ingredients are in the products you use, the amount of time the whitening product is in contact with your teeth and how often you use products to maintain your white smile.</p>
16.	<p><b><i>Прочитайте и переведите текст с английского языка на русский.</i></b>  <b><i>Текст задания:</i></b>  For some dental problems, for example, insufficient remaining teeth affected by periodontal disease, a removable partial denture may be recommended. Both fixed and removable partial dentures depend on the existing teeth for their support, and caution must be taken to avoid damage to these supporting teeth. Thorough brushing and flossing, eating a balanced diet, and visiting the dentist regularly will help to ensure the health of the remaining teeth.</p>
17.	<p><b><i>Прочитайте и переведите текст с английского языка на русский.</i></b>  <b><i>Текст задания:</i></b>  Zirconia crowns adhere well to your tooth. These crowns require less tooth removal than many other types of dental crowns. The esthetics factor of a zirconia crown should be the biggest advantage. You must have dental crowns that will look natural, especially if they will be fitted on your front teeth and will be visible when you smile. Zirconia crown will not only replace a tooth but it can be shaped so that it will look better than the one it will be replacing.</p>
18.	<p><b><i>Прочитайте и переведите текст с английского языка на русский.</i></b>  <b><i>Текст задания:</i></b>  To maintain healthy teeth, do your best to limit between-meal snacking, and when you do snack, try to choose nutritious foods, such as leafy green vegetables, fruit, cheese or plain yogurt. Sugar-free beverages are better than their alternatives, but they are still highly acidic, so be mindful of how many you drink in a day. If you can, swap your afternoon snacks for a glass of fluoridated water, and rinse your mouth with water after eating and drinking. For even better protection and results, brush your teeth using</p>

fluoride toothpaste 30 minutes after eating.

19.	<p><b><i>Прочитайте и переведите текст с английского языка на русский.</i></b> <b><i>Текст задания:</i></b> According to research, more than half of all dental patients over 60 are on medication or are medically compromised in some way. A number of dental issues are specific to elderly patients, whether they are edentulous or retain their own teeth. One common problem is xerostomia, or dry mouth. This often results as a side effect from taking medications. Dry mouth can affect a person's ability to speak, taste and eat. They may be in more pain, and gum disease can develop faster.</p>
20.	<p><b><i>Прочитайте и переведите текст с английского языка на русский.</i></b> <b><i>Текст задания:</i></b> More people are retaining their teeth into later years of life as a result of better dental care. However, these teeth and their supporting structures will likely begin to experience dental problems such as caries and periodontal diseases. One study has reported that two-thirds of adults treated for advanced periodontal disease develop root caries, affecting about 5 per cent of their periodontally treated teeth. The seriousness of this problem is highlighted by the fact that no methods presently exist to satisfactorily restore the destruction of the root caused by this lesion.</p>
21.	<p><b><i>Прочитайте и переведите текст с английского языка на русский.</i></b> <b><i>Текст задания:</i></b> Ideally, the child's first visit to the dentist should take place in the first year of life. Despite the fact that perhaps only a few baby teeth are visible, a lot can be done, and, importantly, children get used to visiting a dental office. A recent scientifically based study proved that starting a dental visit before the age of one reduces the cost of oral hygiene (everyone wants this), and children will have more pleasant impressions from visiting the dentist in the future. The first visit includes an examination to make sure there are no early signs of dental disease, and an introductory demonstration of the best ways to clean your child's teeth and gums. We will also talk about the benefits of fluoride, its dosage and the optimal time for use.</p>
22.	<p><b><i>Прочитайте и переведите текст с английского языка на русский.</i></b> <b><i>Текст задания:</i></b></p>

We may seek cosmetic dentistry for a variety of reasons. The truth is that most of us would like their teeth to be straighter and whiter, giving us a beautiful smile. Many people, who feel uncomfortable with their smile, will rarely laugh and smile or they will cover the mouth with their hand when laughing. An unattractive smile can have negative effects on an individual's self-confidence, self-esteem and personal or professional relationships. As we get older, cosmetic dental treatments can help us to hide the signs of aging on our teeth (such as yellowish color and worn tooth edges).

23.	<p><b><i>Прочитайте и переведите текст с английского языка на русский.</i></b> <b><i>Текст задания:</i></b> The professional training of dentists lasts for several years. For the first two years, most student dentists undergo general medical training. They study subjects such as anatomy, physiology, biochemistry, and also special anatomy and physiology concerning the structure of the mouth and teeth, how the teeth grow, and how they become unhealthy or diseased. Gradually they specialize in dental subjects such as prosthodontics, orthodontics, dental therapy and oral surgery.</p>
24.	<p><b><i>Прочитайте и переведите текст с английского языка на русский.</i></b> <b><i>Текст задания:</i></b> Preventive dentistry is a large component of dental public health service. It includes instruction in oral hygiene, regular inspection and any necessary treatment for prevention and removal of stagnation areas. Prevention is better than cure. Patients should be encouraged to have a regular inspection twice a year. These visits will detect incipient diseases which can be treated far more easily in its earlier stages than later. Such treatment may involve all branches of dentistry.</p>
25.	<p><b><i>Прочитайте и переведите текст с английского языка на русский.</i></b> <b><i>Текст задания:</i></b> Dental health is very important, and it does not matter how old you are, you need to find a good dentist you can trust. Dental visits make many patients nervous. Although modern dentistry ensures almost painless treatment, fear is experienced by a lot of dental patients. Such patients continually cancel appointments, don't come in for check-ups and delay necessary treatment until they have a much more serious problem. They are the true dental phobic persons, and are very likely to end up toothless!</p>
26.	<p><b><i>Прочитайте вопрос и дайте обоснованный ответ.</i></b> <b><i>Текст задания:</i></b> When was dentistry established as a separate branch of medicine?</p>
27.	<p><b><i>Прочитайте вопрос и дайте обоснованный ответ.</i></b> <b><i>Текст задания:</i></b> How did the Chinese treat dental pain and dental decay?</p>
28.	<p><b><i>Прочитайте вопрос и дайте обоснованный ответ.</i></b> <b><i>Текст задания:</i></b> Why is gum disease so dangerous?</p>

29.	<b>Прочитайте вопрос и дайте обоснованный ответ.</b> <b>Текст задания:</b> What factors should be considered in deciding whether to treat by extraction or endodontics??
30.	<b>Прочитайте вопрос и дайте обоснованный ответ.</b> <b>Текст задания:</b> What material is becoming more and more popular in restorative dentistry?
31.	<b>Прочитайте вопрос и дайте обоснованный ответ.</b> <b>Текст задания:</b> What can be done to reduce anxiety in dental patients?
32.	<b>Прочитайте вопрос и дайте обоснованный ответ.</b> <b>Текст задания:</b> What is happening in the mouth when you eat soft and sticky food?
33.	<b>Прочитайте вопрос и дайте обоснованный ответ.</b> <b>Текст задания:</b> What is necessary to do to maintain healthy teeth?
34.	<b>Прочитайте вопрос и дайте обоснованный ответ.</b> <b>Текст задания:</b> Why do stains appear on the tooth surface?
35.	<b>Прочитайте вопрос и дайте обоснованный ответ.</b> <b>Текст задания:</b> When should a child see a dentist for the first time?
<b>Практические задания</b>	
1.	<b>Деловая игра</b> <b>Тема: У зубного врача/At the Dentist's</b> <b>Концепция игры:</b> Имитационно-деловая игра «У зубного врача» проводится с целью закрепления и прочного усвоения лексического материала по данной теме. В игре принимают участие несколько студентов из группы. Каждый играет свою роль : стоматолог-ординатор, руководитель ординатуры, пациент, медицинская сестра
2.	<b>Деловая игра</b> <b>Тема: Здоровое питание/Healthy Diet</b> <b>Концепция игры:</b> Имитационно-деловая игра «Здоровое питание» проводится с целью закрепления и прочного усвоения лексического материала по данной теме. В игре принимают участие несколько студентов из группы. Каждый играет свою роль : врач-диетолог, врач-стоматолог, мама с ребенком, детский стоматолог

3.	<p><b>Прочитайте предложение и выберите английский эквивалент слову, данному в скобках:</b></p> <p>The doctor (удалил) the patient's tooth.</p> <p>A. ... exacerbated B. ... exhausted C. ... extracted D. ... examined</p>
4.	<p><b>Прочитайте предложение и выберите английский эквивалент слову, данному в скобках:</b></p> <p>Plaque contains millions of bacteria, which irritate the gums causing (кровотечение).</p> <p>A. ... shooting B. ... bleeding C. ... flooding D. ... dropping</p>
5.	<p><b>Прочитайте предложение и выберите английский эквивалент слову, данному в скобках:</b></p> <p>To extract (резцы) and canines a surgeon needs straight forceps.</p> <p>A. ... insiders B. ... inclusions C. ... incisions D. ... incisors</p>
6.	<p><b>Прочитайте предложение и выберите английский эквивалент слову, данному в скобках:</b></p> <p>I use an advanced soft (зубная щетка) with a flexible neck to control brushing pressure.</p> <p>A. ... toothpick B. ... toothbrush C. ... toothpaste D. ... toothcomb</p>
7.	<p><b>Прочитайте предложение и выберите английский эквивалент слову, данному в скобках:</b></p> <p>Dental caries is a (широко-распространенное) disease.</p> <p>A. ... widespread B. ... wide-open C. ... wing-spread D. ... well-favoured</p>

	<p>8. <b><i>Прочитайте предложение и выберите правильную форму сказуемого:</i></b> Nurses always ... doctors to perform operations.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>A. ... helped</li><li>B. ... help</li><li>C. ... are helping</li><li>D. ... will help</li></ul>
	<p>9. <b><i>Прочитайте предложение и выберите правильную форму сказуемого:</i></b> These patients ... for you downstairs.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>A. ... waited</li><li>B. ... has waited</li><li>C. ... are waiting</li><li>D. ... is waiting</li></ul>
	<p>10. <b><i>Прочитайте предложение и выберите правильную форму сказуемого:</i></b> When I was young, I ... to be a dentist.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>A. ... will want</li><li>B. ... wanted</li><li>C. ... will be wanting</li><li>D. ... want</li></ul>
	<p>11. <b><i>Прочитайте предложение и выберите правильную форму сказуемого:</i></b> Is he still preparing his homework? No, he ... already.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>A. ... has finished</li><li>B. ... has been finishing</li><li>C. ... is finishing</li><li>D. ... will finish</li></ul>
	<p>12. <b><i>Прочитайте предложение и выберите правильную форму сказуемого:</i></b> Each tooth ... into a crown, a neck and a root or roots.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>A. ... divides</li><li>B. .... devided</li><li>C. ... is dividing</li><li>D. ... is divided</li></ul>

	<p>13. <i>Замените модальные глаголы их эквивалентами:</i></p> <p>We know that dental treatment <b>can</b> cause discomfort.</p> <p>A. ... is able to  B. ... has to  C. ... is allowed to  D. ... was allowed to</p>
	<p>14. <i>Замените модальные глаголы их эквивалентами:</i></p> <p>Ann has got a bad toothache. She <b>must</b> see a dentist as soon as possible.</p> <p>A. ... is able to  B. ... has to  C. ... will be able to  D. ... is allowed to</p>
	<p>15. <i>Прочитайте предложение и выберите соответствующую степень сравнения прилагательного или наречия:</i></p> <p>People are becoming ... in the possibility of avoiding dental diseases and retaining their teeth for life.</p> <p>A. ... less interested  B. ... far less interested  C. ... more interested  D. ... the least interested</p>
	<p>16. <i>Прочитайте текст и определите, какие инструменты в нем описываются</i></p> <p><b>Текст задания:</b></p> <p>These instruments are used to remove carious tissue in a bad tooth. They can be diamond or hard-alloy. They may be of different size and shape – round, cylindrical, wheel-shaped and so on.</p> <p>A. Dental mirrors  B. Dental probes  C. Burs  D. Forceps</p>
	<p>17. <i>Прочитайте текст и определите, какое заболевание в нем описывается.</i></p> <p><b>Текст задания:</b></p> <p>This disease is known to be probably the most common disease of civilization. It is due to acid formation on the tooth surface, dissolving away the enamel and dentine to produce a cavity. One of the most important causes of this disease is eating too many sweets, cakes and biscuits.</p>

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>A. Dental caries</li> <li>B. Gingivitis</li> <li>C. Alveolar abscess</li> <li>D. Tonsillitis</li> </ul>
	18.	<p><b><i>Прочитайте текст и определите, какая процедура в нем описывается.</i></b></p> <p><b><i>Текст задания:</i></b>  Dentists often direct their patients to undergo this procedure. It helps to diagnose different dental diseases. During this procedure lead aprons are used to reduce harmful effects.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>A. Correction of malocclusion</li> <li>B. Taking radiographs</li> <li>C. Tooth extraction</li> <li>D. Professional cleaning of teeth</li> </ul>
	19.	<p><b><i>Прочитайте текст и определите, какой специалист в нем описывается.</i></b></p> <p><b><i>Текст задания:</i></b>  Irene works at the University dental clinic. Her duty is to disinfect and sterilize all the instruments, to seat and prepare patients. She must also exchange instruments and materials.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>A. A hygienist</li> <li>B. A dentist</li> <li>C. A dental nurse</li> <li>D. A cleaning-lady</li> </ul>
	20.	<p><b><i>Прочитайте текст и определите, какая область стоматологии в нем описывается.</i></b></p> <p><b><i>Текст задания:</i></b>  It is a new specialization in the field of dentistry. Dentists who work in this field install an artificial root (post) in the jaw. It is usually produced from titanium. Then they place a crown on this post. The procedure is quite painless and much more comfortable and long-lasting than dentures.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>A. Periodontics</li> <li>B. Pedodontics</li> <li>C. Prosthodontics</li> <li>D. Implantology</li> </ul>